



Note.: Some figures are estimates.

¹ The non-paper usages include products such as absorbent and hygienic personal products made of fluff pulp.

² The difference between recovered paper collection and recovered paper utilisation can be explained by trade, stock variations and some volumes destined to other material recycling options.

³ Is calculated as paper & board domestic deliveries + imports.

⁴ The trade of converted products and as well as the trade of packaging surrounding traded goods (including manuals) has been estimated to be in balance.

⁵ To the amount of non-collectable paper & board have to be added the paper & board that are non-recyclable

and which go to landfills and other recovery options. In total, this represents around 19% of the total paper & board volume put on the markets.

⁶ The volumes of paper & board going to landfills / final disposal and to other recovery options have been estimated with a consultant.

⁷ Returns unsold and recovered paper volumes from converters and printers should be taken into account when considering the "trade & industry" channel globally.

⁸ Around 75% of these volumes go to the construction and building sector according to a recent study. The remaining 25% go to other industries and activities such as the packaging industry and farming.